

99107021017000

Advance maintenance payment approval

Heruntergeladen am 22.07.2025

<https://fimportal.de/services/99107021017000>

| Modul | Sachverhalt |
|---------------------------|---|
| Leistungsschlüssel | 99107021017000 |
| Leistungsbezeichnung I | Advance maintenance payment approval |
| Leistungsbezeichnung II | Apply for advance maintenance payments for children of single parents |
| Typisierung | 2/3 - Bund: Regelung (2 oder 3), Land/Kommune: Vollzug |
| Quellredaktion | Baustein Leistungen |
| Freigabestatus Katalog | fachlich freigegeben (gold) |
| Freigabestatus Bibliothek | fachlich freigegeben (gold) |
| Begriffe im Kontext | |
| Leistungstyp | Leistungsobjekt mit Verrichtung |
| Leistungsgruppierung | Sozialleistungen (107) |
| Verrichtungskennung | Bewilligung (017) |
| SDG-Informationsbereich | Geburt, Sorgerecht für Minderjährige, elterliche Pflichten, Vorschriften für Leihmutterschaft und Adoption, einschließlich Stiefkindadoption, |

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| | Unterhaltspflichten für Kinder bei grenzüberschreitenden familiären Gegebenheiten |
| Lagen Portalverbund | Trennung mit Kind (1020500) |
| Einheitlicher Ansprechpartner | |
| Fachlich freigegeben am | 27.06.2025 |
| Fachlich freigegeben durch | Federal Ministry of Education, Family Affairs, Senior Citizens, Women and Youth (BMBFSFJ) |
| Handlungsgrundlage | https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/bgb/_1612a.html https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/uhvorschg/BJNR011840979.html |
| Teaser | Are you a single parent and receive no or only partial maintenance from the other parent? Then you can apply for an advance on maintenance payments under certain conditions. |
| Volltext | <p>You will receive advance maintenance payments for your child if you are raising it in your household without the other parent against whom the child is entitled to maintenance. However, this maintenance is not paid or is paid incompletely or irregularly by the other parent or the person obliged to pay maintenance.</p> <p>Children with a deceased parent may also be entitled to an advance on maintenance payments if no or insufficient orphan's benefits are paid.</p> <p>The child's center of life must clearly be in your household. This means that you are not entitled to an advance on maintenance payments if you use the alternating model. You must not have married a new partner.</p> <p>If the eligibility requirements are met, the maintenance advance will be paid to you until your child reaches the age of majority.</p> <p>The amount of the maintenance advance is calculated from the amount of the respective minimum</p> |

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maintenance rates less child benefit and, if applicable, less any maintenance payments or orphan's benefits already received.

The following amounts currently apply (as of 2025)

- for children up to 5 years EUR 227.00 per month
- for children from 6 to 11 years EUR 299.00 per month
- for children from 12 to 17 years EUR 394.00 per month

The maintenance advance is always paid at the beginning of a calendar month and can be applied for retroactively for 1 month.

Erforderliche Unterlagen

- Application form
- additionally required depending on the individual case: the birth certificate of the child concerned the identity card of the single parent confirmation of registration or information from the register of residents for foreign children or parents: identity card valid proof of residence permit Maintenance title: current maintenance determination, maintenance certificate, judgment, order in the event of separation of a marriage: Divorce decree, letter from the lawyer about the date of separation, if applicable for unmarried couples: Acknowledgment or establishment of paternity Proof of income: Child benefit Half-orphan's pension, if applicable Maintenance payments, if applicable If applicable, approval or cessation notices regarding benefits under the Maintenance Advance Act from other maintenance advance funds From the age of 12, if you are currently receiving SGB II benefits, a complete, up-to-date notification from the job center from the age of 15, additionally the school certificate or, from the end of school attendance, proof of income.

Voraussetzungen

The following conditions must be met for advance maintenance payments to be granted:

- Your child is under 12 years old and the following conditions are met: Child maintenance is not paid or is only paid in part or no or insufficient orphan's benefits are paid. Your child is resident or habitually resident in

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Germany. You may also be entitled if you live abroad with your child but are fully liable for income tax in Germany: The joint residence is in a state of the European Union (EU), in the European Economic Area (EEA) or in Switzerland. The single parent is resident in Germany. You are a single parent. You are also considered a single parent if you are widowed. You and the child must live in the same household. Foreign children are only entitled if they have certain residence permits.

- Your child is 12 to 17 years old and the following conditions are met: Your child does not receive a citizen's allowance. Your child's need for assistance can be avoided through the maintenance advance. You have a gross monthly income of at least EUR 600.00 and may receive supplementary citizen's allowance. Child maintenance is not paid or is only paid in part or no or insufficient orphan's benefits are paid. Your child is resident or habitually resident in Germany. You may also be entitled if you live abroad with your child but are fully liable for income tax in Germany: The joint residence is in a state of the European Union (EU), in the European Economic Area (EEA) or in Switzerland. The single parent is resident in Germany. You are a single parent. You are also considered a single parent if you are widowed. You and the child must live in the same household. Foreign children are only entitled if they have certain residence permits.

Kosten

There are no costs.

Verfahrensablauf
Bearbeitungsdauer
Frist

Advance maintenance payments can be granted retroactively for 1 month if the requirements were already met at that time.

weiterführende Informationen

<https://www.bmfsfj.de/bmfsfj/service/publikationen/de-r-unterhaltsvorschuss-73764>
<https://familienportal.de/familienportal/familienleistungen/unterhaltsvorschuss>

Hinweise

The following information is available:

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| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The other parent must repay the maintenance advance to the maintenance advance office. If the person obliged to pay maintenance does not pay, the maintenance advance office can sue for repayment and enforce it. |
| Rechtsbehelf | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contradiction |
| Kurztext | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Requirements for receiving maintenance advance: Child maintenance is not paid or only paid in part or orphan's income is too low The child is resident or habitually resident in Germany Foreign children are only entitled if they have certain residence permits Child is a minor Entitlement up to a maximum of 18 years of age Parent is a single parent, for example also widowed Parent and child must live in the same household Parent must not be (newly) married • Advance maintenance payments can also be granted if it is not clear who the father is However, the single parent is obliged to cooperate in establishing paternity • Amount (status: 2025): Children up to 5 years EUR 227.00 per month Children from 6 to 11 years EUR 299.00 per month Children from 12 to 17 years EUR 394.00 per month |
| Ansprechpunkt | |
| Zuständige Stelle | |
| Formulare | |
| Ursprungsportal | |